



# NORTH STAR ACADEMY

## SPECIAL EDUCATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

### **MISSION**

North Star Academy is established to provide K-9 students with a safe, challenging and individualized learning environment that will help them achieve their potential and become confident, competent, productive, and responsible young adults who possess the knowledge, skills, attitude, and character necessary to succeed in high school, post-secondary education, and ultimately in employment and community settings.

### **VISION**

The vision of Special Education is to promote educational excellence for students with diverse needs. The mission of Special Education is to provide services, instructional strategies, resources, and learning objectives for students with disabilities, which will expand each student's capabilities and quality of life.

### **MOTTO**

Safe, Challenging, Individualized

This Policies and Procedures Manual ensures the implementation of special education services in North Star Academy. It is to be used in coordination with the Utah State Board of Education Rules (August 2008), the Utah State Office of Education Special Education Guidelines (August 2008) for Specific Learning Disabilities, Caseloads, and the Least Restrictive Behavioral Interventions Technical Assistance Manual (September 2015).

## GENERAL POLICY STATEMENT

It is the policy of North Star Academy to adhere to and comply with federal and state laws and rules as they pertain to students with disabilities and the provision of a free appropriate public education to all students within the school, regardless of the nature or severity of the disability.

The purpose of this Special Education Policies and Procedures Manual is to ensure students with disabilities or suspected disabilities will be identified, evaluated, and provided appropriate educational services and/or accommodations within the definitions of IDEA 2004, ADA and Section 504.

Due process rights of students with disabilities and their parents under IDEA 2004, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, and ADA are required. Students may be identified as disabled under the latter two of these laws even though they may not require specialized educational services. Confidentiality of student information and access to student files will meet the standards of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and the Utah Ethics Act.

North Star Academy is required to develop policies and procedures in the following areas:

- Specific Learning Disabilities (SLD) Eligibility
- Least Restrictive Behavioral Interventions (LRBI)
- Caseloads

North Star Academy recognizes the Documents set forth by the Utah State Office of Education on each of these areas and accepts them as best practice; adhering to them as set forth. North Star Academy's Special Education Policies and Procedures (January 2016) are on file in the school's policy binder and at the Utah State Office of Education.

### References:

- Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEA 2004)
- Utah State Board of Education Special Education Rules (August 2008)
- Utah State Board Rule
- Utah Code
- Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)

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## **I. GENERAL PROVISIONS (USBE SER I)**

### **A. Policies and Procedures.**

North Star Academy in providing for the education of students with disabilities enrolled in its school has in effect policies, procedures, and programs that are consistent with the Utah State Board of Education Special Education Rules (USBE SER) as described in this Policies and Procedures Manual.

### **B. Definitions.**

1. North Star Academy is a charter school as defined by the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) of 1965 Section 5210(1). (USBE SER I.E.6) A public school that functions as an LEA, unless it is a school of an LEA, that:
  - a. Is exempt from significant State or local rules that inhibit the flexible operation and management of public schools, but not from any rules relating to the other requirements of the ESEA;
  - b. Is created by a developer as a public school, or is adapted by a developer from an existing public school, and is operated under public supervision and direction;
  - c. Operates in pursuit of a specific set of educational objectives determined by the school's developer and agreed to by the authorized public chartering agency;
  - d. Provides a program of elementary or secondary education, or both;
  - e. Is nonsectarian in its programs, admissions policies, employment practices, and all other operations, and is not affiliated with a sectarian school or religious institution;
  - f. Does not charge tuition;
  - g. Complies with the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Part B of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA);
  - h. Is a school to which parents choose to send their students, and that admits students on the basis of a lottery, if more students apply for admission than can be accommodated;

- i. Agrees to comply with the same Federal and State audit requirements as do other elementary schools and secondary schools in the State, unless such requirements are specifically waived for the purpose of this program;
  - j. Meets all applicable Federal, State, and local health and safety requirements;
  - k. Operates in accordance with State law; and
  - l. Has a written performance contract with the authorized public chartering agency in the State that includes a description of how student performance will be measured in charter schools pursuant to State assessments that are required of other schools and pursuant to any other assessments mutually agreeable to the authorized public chartering agency and North Star Academy.
2. North Star Academy has adopted all of the other applicable definitions as found in USBE SER I.E.1-44.

C. Budget Information and Categories.

North Star Academy provides detailed budget information and budget categories in its annual application for IDEA Part B funding submitted to the Utah State Office of Education.

D. Assurances.

Students are admitted to North Star Academy based solely on the lottery and other requirements under the Utah Code and the USBE Administrative Rules for Charter Schools, and without restrictions due to race, color, gender, national origin, disability status, or religion. Assurances with regard to compliance with IDEA Part A and Part B, as well as the National Instructional Materials Accessibility Standard, and compliance with other Federal laws including “New Restrictions on Lobbying, “Debarment, Suspension, and Other Responsibility Matters,” and the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988 are submitted to the Utah State Office of Education (USOE) annually with the application for IDEA Part B funding.

E. General Program Description.

North Star Academy is located at 2920 West 14000 South, Bluffdale, Utah. The facility is on 4.51 acres of land. The founders of North Star Academy believe that the creation and continued operation of a school community requires the participation of all stakeholders including the local community, staff, and families.

North Star Academy is established to provide K-9 students with a safe, challenging and individualized learning environment that will help them achieve their potential and become confident, competent, productive, and responsible young adults who possess the knowledge, skills, attitude, and character necessary to succeed in high school, post-secondary education, and ultimately in employment and community settings.

The philosophy includes the School-wide Enrichment Model (SEM), which contains three main components. One of which includes curriculum modification techniques utilized to address the needs of all learners. A variety of assessments are used to determine mastery of content knowledge. Once the mastery in a unit, subject, or topic is displayed students are given opportunities for curriculum compacting which allows them to delve deeper into units of study or other areas of interest and/or talents through investigative research, hands on projects, peer tutoring, and other enrichment possibilities.

Through continued professional development opportunities in SEM, teachers are continually improving their personal practice. Teachers are encouraged to utilize a variety of hands-on activities and experiences to reach students at all levels and foster a love of learning.

In addition to personal SEM growth for each teacher, an SEM committee is made up of various stakeholders that meet monthly to discuss and improve implementation of the SEM model; therefore the theory is put into practice at a level most relevant to the students and with continuous improvements.

Another component of the SEM model is enrichment clusters. The clusters are formed with multi age groups who have a common interest or talent and research to learn more about that area through investigative inquiries focusing on what professionals in this field need to know and develop many of these skills, and then they provide a service or product at the conclusion of their time together. These groups are the means by which students will take the learned curriculum and apply it to the world.

In addition to the Utah State Core, North Star Academy uses the Core Knowledge Sequence to provide an additional framework to their curriculum. This research based curriculum is rich in history, classics, and science that spirals amongst the grade levels. Additional curriculum includes Saxon math, Fountas and Pinnell Balanced Literacy in language arts, as well as Character Counts and Leader in Me.

Teachers are encouraged to utilize a variety of hands-on activities and experiences to reach students at all levels and foster a love of learning. Students participate in a variety of multi-age Enrichment Clusters based on individual interests and talents. These groups are the means by which students will take the learned curriculum and apply it to the world.

Parents and students, through extensive yearly surveys, give feedback on all aspects of the school. An emphasis on student achievement is reflected in questions for parents and students. The administration, teachers and staff analyze achievement data at monthly small learning community meetings, whereas the elementary teachers meet weekly. The Board together with North Star Academy staff develops school wide academic goals that measure individual student growth, as well as specific school improvement goals.

F. Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE).

1. North Star Academy follows the requirements of Charter Schools and Their Students (USBE SER III.O)
  - a. Students with disabilities ages 3 through 21 who attend public charter schools and their parents retain all rights under Part B of the IDEA and the USBE SER.
  - b. North Star Academy is an LEA that receives funding under Part B, and is responsible for ensuring that all of the requirements of Part B of the IDEA and these Rules are met.
  - c. North Star Academy, a public charter school, provides a Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE) to all eligible students with disabilities in conformity with the requirements of the Utah State Board of Education Special Education Rules (USBE SER) and the United States Department of Education Final Regulations for the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act of 2004 (IDEA) August 2006.
2. Free appropriate public education (FAPE). (USBE SER I.E.15) Special education and related services that:
  - a. Are provided at public expense, under public supervision and direction, and without charge;
  - b. Meet the standards of the USOE and Part B of the IDEA;
  - c. Include preschool, elementary school, and secondary school education in Utah; and
  - d. Are provided in conformity with an Individualized Education Program (IEP) that meets the requirements of Part B of the IDEA and these Rules.



G. Full Educational Opportunity Goal (FEOG).

North Star Academy hereby affirms the goal of providing a full educational opportunity to all students with disabilities determined eligible for special education or special education and related services under the IDEA and the USBE SER, of the ages served by North Star Academy between three and 22, and in accordance with all of the timeline requirements of the IDEA with respect to the identification, location, evaluation, and provision of a free appropriate public education..

## **II. IDENTIFICATION, LOCATION, and EVALUATION of STUDENTS SUSPECTED of HAVING DISABILITIES**

### **A. Child Find. (USBE SER II)**

North Star Academy has policies and procedures to ensure that all students with disabilities enrolled in the grades the school serves, including students who are highly mobile, students who have been suspended or expelled from school, students who have not graduated from high school with a regular high school diploma, and those who are suspected of being a student with a disability and who are in need of special education or special education and related services even though they are advancing from grade to grade, and regardless of the severity of the disability, are identified, located, and evaluated. This includes a practical method for determining which students are currently receiving needed special education or special education and related services.

### **B. Child Find Procedures.**

North Star Academy conducts the following procedures to ensure that students suspected of having a disability are identified and located:

1. Finding students who have been receiving needed special education or special education and related services.
  - a. The enrollment application includes questions about whether a student has received special education or special education and related services in the previous school or educational program.
  - b. Parents are asked during registration if the students received any services beyond the regular program in the previous school.
  - c. If parents respond in the affirmative, a phone contact is made with the previous school to locate the special education records.
  - d. North Star Academy follows all the procedures detailed on the In-State and Out-of-State Transfer Student Checklist of the USOE.
2. In identifying and locating students who are suspected of having a disability but have not been previously identified or determined eligible for special education or special education and related services, North Star Academy has PLC committees that also serve as the Teacher Assistance Teams (TATs) who support the collaboration and empowerment of teachers, address student and school wide problems, provide preventive intervention for at-risk students, and identify appropriate referrals to special education. In addition, North Star Academy implements the following procedures:

- a. Annual training of all staff on the Child Find obligation and how to be alert for observed behaviors that suggest a suspected disability.
- b. Notice in a student or parent handbook or the school's website of the referral procedures and of the availability of services for eligible students with disabilities.
- c. If a parent or staff member is concerned about a student outside the grade levels of North Star Academy, the parent or staff member is referred to the district of the student's parent's residence.

C. Referral.

1. Procedure.

When a parent or staff member suspects a student may have a disability, the following referral procedure is implemented:

- a. Teachers implement pre-referral interventions and provide documentation of the results to the TATs, which include a general education teacher.
- b. Note: Pre-referral interventions may not be used to substantially delay an evaluation for eligibility.
- c. The referring person completes and signs a referral form. If school personnel are making the referral, attach documentation of contacts with the parents about the concerns regarding the student's educational performance.
- d. The referral form is given to the principal, who reviews existing data (including pre-referral intervention results and TATs recommendations) on the student and determines if the referral should go forward for a full evaluation. If it is decided that the evaluation should take place, the principal assigns a staff member to oversee/conduct the evaluation. If the referral is not going to result in a full evaluation, the principal or special education teacher will inform the parent by Written Prior Notice of Refusal or anecdotal documentation signed by the parent.

D. Evaluation.

1. Parental Consent.

Prior to initiating a full and complete individual evaluation, parental consent is required. The consent informs the parent that the evaluation is being proposed because the student is suspected of having a disability that affects his educational performance and that he/she may be eligible for special

education or special education and related services. The consent indicates the areas in which the evaluation team will conduct tests or administer other assessment tools to the student. Consent for evaluation must not be construed as consent for provisions of special education services.

Reasonable efforts to obtain parental consent are made and documented by North Star Academy. North Star Academy follows the requirements of USBE II.C.4 with respect to parents who cannot be located.

Parental consent is not required before administering a test or other evaluation that is given to all students, or before conducting a review of existing data.

2. Written Prior Notice.

The parent is given Written Prior Notice that the evaluation will take place. (See Section IV.C of this Policy and Procedures Manual for required components of Written Prior Notice.) Written Prior Notice is embedded in North Star Academy's Consent for Evaluation form.

3. Evaluation Timeline.

When the signed parental consent or refusal of consent for evaluation is received at the school, the school secretary or special education teacher writes the date it was received on the form to document the beginning of the timeline for the evaluation. North Star Academy completes all evaluations within 45 school days of receiving the consent. The 45 school day timeline does not apply if the parent fails to produce the student for the evaluation. If the student enrolls in North Star Academy after the timeframe has started in a previous LEA, North Star Academy must make sufficient progress to ensure prompt compliance in accordance with a written agreement with the parent as to when the evaluation will be completed.

4. Evaluation Process.

a. Review of Existing Data.

When conducting an initial evaluation (when appropriate), the evaluation team considers existing data on the student's educational performance. This may include student records of grades, courses completed, statewide test results, LEA-wide test results, classroom assessments, teacher interviews, observations, notes in the student's cumulative file, and any other information available.

b. Administration of Additional Assessments.

In addition, the special education staff administers assessments in other areas as part of a full and individual initial evaluation, as indicated on the Consent for Evaluation, in order to determine eligibility and the student's educational needs. The test administration follows all of the requirements of the USBER SER II.F-H, including:

- (1) Use of a variety of assessment tools
- (2) Use of more than one procedure
- (3) Use of technically sound instruments
- (4) Selection of tools that are not discriminatory on a racial or cultural basis
- (5) Administration in student's native language or mode of communication
- (6) Use of assessments for the purposes intended and in accordance with the publisher's administration standards
- (7) Administration by trained and knowledgeable personnel
- (8) Use of tools that assess what they purport to measure and not just the student's disability
- (9) Assessment in all areas related to the student's suspected disability
- (10) Comprehensive assessment, not just in areas commonly associated with the specific disability

c. Evaluation Requirements.

Evaluations for students suspected in each of the 13 areas of disability include the requirements for evaluation procedures and assessment of student performance in specific areas identified in USBE SER II.J.1-13.

E. Reevaluation Procedures. (USBE SER II.G)

1. North Star Academy conducts a reevaluation of each student with a disability when the educational or related services needs, including improved academic achievement and functional performance, of a student warrant a reevaluation; or if the student's parent or teacher requests a reevaluation.
2. Parental consent for reevaluations.
  - a. North Star Academy obtains informed parental consent prior to conducting any reevaluation of a student with a disability, if the reevaluation includes the administration of additional assessments to the student.

- b. If the parent refuses to consent to the reevaluation, North Star Academy may, but is not required to, pursue the reevaluation by using the consent override procedures provided in the procedural safeguards, and including mediation or due process procedures.
- c. The reevaluation may be conducted without parental consent if the school can demonstrate that it made reasonable attempts to obtain such consent and the student's parent has failed to respond. A written record of the attempts is maintained in the student's special education file.

F. Additional Requirements for Initial Evaluation and Reevaluation Procedures.  
(USBE SER II.H)

- 1. As part of any initial evaluation (if appropriate) and as part of any reevaluation, the IEP Team and other qualified professionals, as appropriate, must review existing evaluation data on the student. This review may be conducted without a formal meeting. The special education teacher/case manager may review and discuss the existing data with team members and the parent individually. Existing data may include evaluations and information provided by the parents of the student; current classroom-based, local or State assessments, and classroom-based observations; observations by teachers and related services providers; grades; attendance, and other information regarding the student's current educational performance.
- 2. The IEP Team and appropriate other qualified professionals, based on their data review and input from the student's parents, identifies what additional data, if any, are needed to determine whether the student is or continues to be a student with a disability and the educational needs of the student, and
  - a. The present levels of academic achievement and related developmental needs of the student;
  - b. Whether the student needs special education and related services; or, in the case of a reevaluation of a student, whether the student continues to need special education and related services; and
  - c. Whether any additions or modifications to the special education and related services are needed to enable the student to meet the measurable annual goals set out in the IEP of the student and to participate, as appropriate, in the general education curriculum.
- 3. If the IEP Team and other qualified professionals, as appropriate, determine that no additional data are needed to determine continuing eligibility and student needs, the parents are given Written Prior Notice of that decision and of their right to request additional assessment. North Star Academy then

prepares a new Evaluation Summary Report, including new and previous data as appropriate, and sends a Notice of Meeting for Eligibility Determination. A new Eligibility Determination form is completed and signed by the team, and the parents are given Written Prior Notice of that determination along with a copy of the Evaluation Summary Report and the Eligibility Determination documents. Written Prior Notice is embedded in the Eligibility Determination document.

4. If the parent requests additional assessment as part of the reevaluation, North Star Academy conducts assessment in the areas of educational functioning requested. When the additional assessment is completed, North Star Academy then prepares a new Evaluation Summary Report, including new and previous data as appropriate, and sends a Notice of Meeting for Eligibility Determination. A new Eligibility Determination form is completed and signed by the team, and the parents are given Written Prior Notice of that determination along with a copy of the Evaluation Summary Report and the Eligibility Determination documents. Written Prior Notice is embedded in the Eligibility Determination document.
5. Evaluations before change in eligibility.
  - a. North Star Academy evaluates students with disabilities before determining that students are no longer eligible for special education or special education and related services.
  - b. For a student whose eligibility terminates due to graduation from secondary school with a regular high school diploma or due to exceeding the age eligibility for FAPE under State law, North Star Academy provides the student with a summary of the student's academic achievement and functional performance, including recommendations on how to assist the student in meeting the student's postsecondary goals.
6. Parental consent is not required before:
  - a. Reviewing existing data as part of an evaluation or a reevaluation; or
  - b. Administering a test or other evaluation that is administered to all students unless, before administration of that test or evaluation, consent is required of parents of all students.

G. Evaluation Timelines.

1. An initial evaluation must be completed within 45 school days of the date the school receives parental consent for the evaluation.

2. Upon completion of the evaluation or reevaluation, the IEP Team and other appropriate professionals determine eligibility within a reasonable time.
3. A reevaluation:
  - a. May not be conducted more than once a year, unless the parent and North Star Academy agree otherwise; and
  - b. Must occur at least once every three (3) years, unless the parent and North Star Academy agree that a reevaluation is unnecessary.

#### H. Eligibility Determination.

1. Notice of Meeting.

Upon completion of the evaluation, the special education teacher (case manager) arranges a meeting of the Eligibility Team at a mutually agreeable time and place. A Notice of Meeting will be sent to the parent and other members of the team stating the meeting purposes, time, place, who is expected to be in attendance, and letting the parent know that they may bring others who have knowledge of the student to the meeting.

2. Evaluation Summary Report.

The special education case manager collects all of the results of the evaluation, and writes a summary report of the evaluation information. This Evaluation Summary Report is part of North Star Academy's Eligibility Determination document for each disability category.

3. Eligibility Team Membership.

The Eligibility Team shall include a group of qualified professionals and the parent. In the North Star Academy, this may include the special education teacher, general education teacher, speech-language pathologist, school psychologist, occupational therapist, physical therapist, and others who have conducted parts of the evaluation, as appropriate.

4. Eligibility Categories, Definitions, and Criteria.

5. For the category of Specific Learning Disability (SLD) North Star Academy has selected Method B: Severe Discrepancy Method.

This means that the student's scores demonstrate that a severe discrepancy exists between the student's achievement and intellectual ability in one or more of the areas of specific learning disability. If a student is referred by a parent, staff member, or the Teacher Assistance Teams (TATs, described



below). North Star Academy follows all of the procedures of the USBE SER and this Manual for referral and initial evaluation.

- a. At North Star Academy a Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) is used for interventions and additional data to support the discrepancy model, as appropriate. In addition, North Star Academy informs parents that this is the instructional approach used in reading and math. Parents are informed of the right to request an evaluation for eligibility if at anytime they contact a school official that they suspect their student has a disability.

Outlined below are procedures North Star Academy use with all students that help identify possible student referrals to special education. In an effort to meet all student needs North Star Academy's current reading program is a research based program that includes a multi-tiered model of service delivery. Students are grouped by skill level across grade levels with instruction targeted to the appropriate instructional level of students within groups. Teacher and trained instructional assistants provide interventions. Data from Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS), other Reading assessment, and teacher running records are used to determine placement and movement between groups. DIBELS progress monitoring is used for students below benchmark. Centers, reading groups within the achievement grouping, and one on one instruction are used to meet students' needs.

- b. If students are not achieving adequately for the student's age or State-approved grade-level standards, or the student is not making adequate progress toward the grade level expectations in one or more of the areas of specific learning disability—oral expression, listening comprehension, written expression, basic reading skills, reading fluency skills, reading comprehension, mathematics calculation, and mathematics problem solving--they are referred to North Star Academy's TATs that includes general education teachers, administration, and a special education teacher. The TATs use a data-based decision making process to evaluate the effectiveness of interventions. The TATs may recommend, based on data presented at the meeting, some further pre-referral interventions including Title I targeted assistance if applicable. Data may include DIBELS, Utah's End of Level Assessments, classroom assessments, program-embedded assessments, and others.
- c. Parents are frequently notified by the teacher when a student is struggling. Each parent receives data-based documentation of student progress. If a student is not making adequate progress after an appropriate period of time, as determined by the TATs, a referral for

evaluation may be made. If at any time in the instructional process the parent requests special education testing, North Star Academy will have a meeting with the parent to determine if North Star Academy should begin evaluation for eligibility for special education. Documentation of the meeting is kept. If a parent referral is not going to result in a full evaluation, the principal or other North Star Academy's representative will inform the parent by providing a Written Prior Notice of Refusal. If the evaluation process is started, all of the requirements and procedures in Section II of this Policy and Procedures Manual are followed. Review of progress at each TATs meeting is done on all students referred to the TATs. Documentation of all assessments given to the student are kept for all students and shared regularly with the parent, including those students below benchmark and those students in special education pre-referral intervention.

- d. For an initial evaluation, North Star Academy administers appropriate assessments that meet all the criteria in Section II of this Manual. Often the standardized norm-referenced Woodcock Johnson III Achievement and Cognitive tests are given. For SLD, the student must score above the intellectual disability range on a standardized, norm-referenced individually- administered cognitive ability measure. Data from these two assessments are compared for the team to determine whether the student has a significant discrepancy between the intellectual ability and achievement. The scores on the two tests are compared using a commercial software program that employs a clearly specified regression formula that considers the relationship between the intelligence and ability achievement test as well as the tests' reliability. The team must document their consideration of the comparison report and the team's determination of whether or not it represents a significant discrepancy.
- e. To ensure that underachievement in a student suspected of having a specific learning disability is not due to lack of appropriate instruction in reading or math, the group must consider, as part of the evaluation:
  - (1) Data that demonstrate that prior to, or as part of, the referral process, the student was provided appropriate instruction in general education settings, delivered by qualified personnel; and
  - (2) Data-based documentation of repeated assessments of achievement at reasonable intervals, reflecting formal assessment of student progress during instruction, which was provided to the student's parents.

- f. North Star Academy must promptly request parental consent to evaluate the student to determine if the student needs special education and related services, and must adhere to the 45-school day evaluation timeframe, unless extended by mutual written agreement of the student's parent(s) and a group of qualified professionals:
  - (1) If prior to a referral, a student has not made adequate progress after an appropriate period of time as determined by North Star Academy when provided with appropriate instruction, and
  - (2) Whenever a student is referred for an evaluation.
  
- g. North Star Academy ensures that the student is observed in the student's learning environment (including the general classroom setting) to document the student's academic performance and behavior in the areas of difficulty. The team may decide to use information from an observation in routine classroom instruction and monitoring of the student's performance that was done before the student was referred for an evaluation; or have at least one member of the team conduct an observation of the student's academic performance in the general classroom after the student has been referred for an evaluation and parental consent is obtained.
  
- h. An Eligibility Team consisting of parents and qualified professionals including the student's general education teacher and an individual qualified to conduct individual diagnostic examinations determines whether the student is a student with a Specific Learning Disability by reviewing all data, looking for gaps in learning, why interventions have failed, whether the disability has an adverse effect on educational performance, and if specialized instruction is needed for the student to succeed, in accordance with the eligibility determination requirements of USBE SER II.
  
- i. Specific documentation for the eligibility determination (§300.311). The team's documentation of the determination of eligibility with a specific learning disability must contain a statement of:
  - (1) The basis for making the determination;
  - (2) The relevant behavior, if any, noted during the observation of the student and the relationship of that behavior to the student's academic functioning;
  - (3) The educationally relevant medical findings, if any; and
  - (4) Whether the student does not achieve adequately for the student's age or to meet State-approved grade-level standards. The documentation must also contain the determination of the team concerning the effects of a

visual, hearing, or motor disability; intellectual disability; emotional disturbance; cultural factors; environmental or economic disadvantage; or limited English proficiency on the student's achievement level.

- j. The Eligibility Team must refer to the *USOE Specific Learning Disability Guidelines*.

6. Determining Eligibility. (USBE SER II.)

- a. Using the criteria for each category of disability as described above, the Eligibility Team shall determine:

- (1) Whether the student has a disability that
- (2) Adversely affects his educational performance, and
- (3) Whether the student requires special education or special education and related services.

*Special education* is defined (USBE SER I.E.38) as specially designed instruction to meet the unique needs of a student with a disability and may include related services if they meet the definition of special education.

*Specially designed instruction* (USBE SER I.E.39) is adapting, as appropriate to the needs of an eligible student, the content, methodology, or delivery of instruction to address the unique needs of the student that result from the student's disability, and to ensure access of the student to the general curriculum, so that the student can meet educational standards of North Star Academy that apply to all students.

- b. Disclaimers. (USBE SER) A student must not be determined to be a student with a disability if the determinant factor is:

- (1) Lack of appropriate instruction in reading, including the essential components of reading instruction (phonemic awareness, alphabetic principle, vocabulary, comprehension, and fluency);
- (2) Lack of appropriate instruction in math; or
- (3) Limited English proficiency.

- c. The determination of eligibility is documented on the appropriate "Team Evaluation Summary Report and Written Prior Notice of Eligibility Determination" form with signatures of team members.

- d. If the disability is determined to be a Specific Learning Disability, any team member who disagrees with the rest of the team's decision may put his reasons in writing.
  - e. Parents are provided with a copy of the Team Evaluation Summary Report and Written Prior Notice of Eligibility Determination document.
7. Evaluations before Change in Eligibility. (USBE SER II.H.6)
- a. North Star Academy evaluates a student with a disability before determining that the student is no longer an eligible student with a disability.
  - b. An evaluation is not required before the termination of a student's eligibility due to graduation from secondary school with a regular high school diploma, or due to exceeding the age of eligibility for FAPE under Utah law.

### **III. IEP DEVELOPMENT and SERVICE DELIVERY.**

North Star Academy implements the following policies and procedures to address the IEP requirements of USBE SER III.I-U.

#### **A. IEP Team Meeting.**

Within 30 calendar days of the determination of eligibility, the special education teacher/case manager shall arrange a meeting of the IEP Team to develop an IEP at a place and time that is mutually convenient to the parent and North Star Academy. A Notice of Meeting will be sent to the parent and other members of the team stating the purposes, time, place, who is expected to be in attendance, and letting the parent know that the parent or North Star Academy may bring others who have knowledge or special expertise about the student to the meeting. The determination of knowledge or expertise of the invited person is made by the party who invited that person.

#### **B. Parental Opportunity to Participate.**

1. Parents are expected to be participants along with school team members in developing, reviewing, and revising the IEP. This includes providing critical information about needs and strengths of their student, contributing to discussions about the student's needs for special education, determining how the student will be involved and make progress in the general curriculum, deciding how the student will participate in the state- and district wide assessments, and deciding what services North Star Academy will provide and in what settings.
2. North Star Academy documents in writing its attempts to get parental participation in IEP meetings. If the parent cannot attend, participation by other means such as teleconference may be used. Parents must be given whatever help they need to understand the proceedings of the IEP meetings, such as interpreters. If North Star Academy cannot obtain parental participation, it proceeds with the development of the IEP as required by Part B of the IDEA and USBE SER.

#### **C. IEP Team.**

The team shall consist of the parent, the special education teacher and general education teacher of the student, a representative of North Star Academy, a person who can interpret the results of the evaluation, and the student when appropriate. Other team members may be added when they are likely to provide services to the student. The representative of North Star Academy must meet North Star Academy administrator standards, and have knowledge of the general education curriculum and of the availability of resources of North Star Academy.

D. IEP Team Attendance. (USBE SER III.F)

1. A required member of the IEP Team is not required to attend all or part of a particular IEP Team meeting if the parent of a student with a disability and North Star Academy agree, in writing, that the attendance of the member is not necessary because the member's area of the curriculum or related services is not being modified or discussed in the meeting.
2. A required member of the IEP Team may be excused from attending all or part of a particular IEP meeting when the meeting does involve a modification to or discussion of the member's area of the curriculum or related services, if the parent and North Star Academy consent to the excusal in writing; and the member submits written input into the development of the IEP to the parent and the IEP Team, prior to the meeting.

E. IEP Timelines.

1. An IEP is in effect for each identified student with a disability prior to the beginning of the school year.
2. Each student's IEP is reviewed and revised at least annually. The IEP Team reviews the IEP at least annually to determine whether the annual goals for the student are being achieved. The Team may decide to meet at the request of the parent or other IEP Team member to revise the IEP to address lack of expected progress toward annual goals and lack of progress in the general curriculum, the results of any reevaluation, information about the student provided to or by the parents, the student's anticipated needs, or other matters.
3. An IEP is developed within 30 calendar days of initial determination that a student is an eligible student with a disability.
4. Once parental consent for the initial provision of special education or special education and related services is obtained, the special education services, related services, and supplementary aids and services are provided as soon as possible.

F. Transfer Students.

North Star Academy provides a student transferring from another LEA in or out of the state with comparable services to those listed on an existing IEP while it determines next needed steps in accordance with the In-State and Out-of-State Transfer Student Checklist of the USOE.

G. IEP Development and Content.

1. The IEP Team will develop an IEP that is reasonably calculated to confer a free appropriate public education for the student.
2. In developing the IEP, the IEP Team must consider the student's strengths, parental concerns, evaluation results, academic development and functional needs, and special factors.
3. The IEP must include:
  - a. A statement of the student's present level of academic achievement and functional performance, including baseline data on his achievement and how the student's disability affects his access and progress in the general curriculum for his age or grade level. For preschool student, goals will be based on appropriate activities. If North Star Academy has established preschool standards, goals will be based on those standards.
  - b. Measurable annual goals based on the present level statement that enable the student to be involved and make progress in the general education curriculum and addressing each of the student's educational needs resulting from the student's disability.
  - c. How progress on the goals will be measured and reported to the parents on a periodic basis.
  - d. The special education and related services, and the supplementary aids and services, the student needs to address his goals and make progress in the general curriculum. The services are based on peer-reviewed research to the extent practicable.
  - e. Program modifications and supports for the student and the teacher in the general education classroom.
  - f. The dates that services, accommodations, and program modifications will begin and end (no more than one year from the date of the IEP); and the frequency, location, and amount of each service listed. Services listed must be specific, such as "reading comprehension," not "resource."
  - g. Consideration of special factors as follows:
    - (1) In the case of a student with limited English proficiency, consider the language needs of the student as those needs relate to the student's IEP;



- (2) In the case of a student who is blind or visually impaired, provide for instruction in Braille and the use of Braille unless the IEP Team determines, after an evaluation of the student's reading and writing skills, needs, and appropriate reading and writing media (including an evaluation of the student's future needs for instruction in Braille or the use of Braille), that instruction in Braille or the use of Braille is not appropriate for the student;
- (3) Consider the communication needs of the student, and in the case of a student who is deaf or hard of hearing, consider the student's language and communication needs, opportunities for direct communications with peers and professional personnel in the student's language and communication mode, academic level, and full range of needs, including opportunities for direct instruction in the student's language and communication mode;
- (4) Consider whether the student needs assistive technology devices and services; and
- (5) In the case of a student whose behavior impedes the student's learning or that of others, consider the use of positive behavioral interventions and supports, and other strategies, to address that behavior.
  - (A) When making decisions on behavioral interventions, the IEP Team should refer to the LRBI TA Manual, North Star Academy School's Discipline Plan and Emergency Safety Interventions.
  - (B) An emergency is defined in Administrative Rule R277-609. North Star Academy Charter School follows the emergency notification procedures as written.
  - (C) A pattern of behavior that requires emergency safety interventions (ESIs) as defined in the Rule R277-609 may be addressed in the IEP, a behavior intervention plan, or a crisis management plan.
  - (D) If a parent disagrees with a proposed emergency safety intervention, they may access any of the dispute resolution procedures in this manual and the State Rules.
  - (E) North Star Academy ensures that all staff members who interact with students receive the training necessary to effectively implement a

continuum of behavioral interventions and supports.

- (F) North Star Academy Charter School has established an Emergency Safety Intervention Committee to monitor policies for disciplinary actions and behavioral intervention procedures, protections, and safeguards. The committee is composed of at least two school administrators, a parent or guardian of a student enrolled in North Star Academy Charter School, and at least two licensed educational professional staff members.
  - (G) As appropriate, the student should receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavior intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior.
- h. If the IEP Team in considering the special factors described above decides that a student needs a particular device or services for educational purposes, which could be an intervention, accommodation, or other program modification in order to receive a FAPE, the team must include these in the IEP.
- i. How the student will participate in LEA-wide and statewide assessments, such as the Student Assessment of Growth and Excellence (SAGE).. While every student with a disability must participate, an individual student may be determined to participate with some accommodations based on his disability, or with modifications. Students who have the most significant cognitive disabilities, and meet other criteria in the USOE Assessment Participation and Accommodation Policy, may be assessed with Utah's Alternate Assessment, the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM) for English Language Arts and Math and Utah's Alternative Assessment (UAA) for Science. The IEP Team must indicate this on the IEP Assessment Addendum, along with the reason that the student cannot otherwise participate in the statewide assessment program.

- j. In addition to the required elements of the statewide assessment program, North Star Academy administers the following assessments: DIBELS in grades K-3, Curriculum based measurements K-9, Fountas and Pinnel reading assessments K-6. Students with disabilities may participate in the assessments with appropriate accommodations and modifications as determined by the IEP Team and documented in the student's IEP. An alternate assessment for individual students, as determined by the student's IEP Team and documented in the student's IEP, is provided for students who cannot participate in the school-wide assessment in any other way.
- k. How the student will participate in physical education services, specially designed or adapted if necessary.
- l. Each IEP Team must determine whether the student will need Extended School Year (ESY) services in order to receive a free appropriate public education.
  - (1) This determination in North Star Academy will be based on regression and recoupment data collected over at least two breaks in the school year consisting of 4 or more weekdays when there is no school.
  - (2) If the student's recovery from measured regression on pinpointed skills directly related to the IEP goals takes so long that he would not receive FAPE without services during the summer or other school break, the IEP Team must find him eligible for ESY services.
  - (3) Other factors must also be considered in determining if the student needs ESY in order to receive FAPE. These include but are not limited to rate of progress on IEP goals, emerging skills, vocational and transition needs, availability of alternative resources, information from parents and other caregivers, and other available data.
  - (4) The IEP Team shall develop a written document that indicates which IEP goals the student will work on during the ESY, what services will be provided, how long and how often the ESY services will be provided, and the setting(s) in which the services will be provided.
- m. Assistive Technology. North Star Academy makes assistive technology devices or assistive technology services, or both, available to a student with a disability if required as part of the student's special education, related services, or supplemental aids and services. School-purchased assistive technology devices may be used in the student's home, if the IEP Team determines, on a case-by-case basis, that

assistive technology in the home is required for the student to receive a FAPE.

H. IEP Team Access to IEP Information.

1. North Star Academy makes the student's IEP accessible to each general education teacher, special education teacher, related service provider, and other service provider who is responsible for its implementation. Each teacher and provider is informed of his or her specific responsibilities related to the implementation of the student's IEP and the specific accommodations, modifications, and supports that must be provided for the student in accordance with the IEP.
2. North Star Academy prepares a summary of the goals, services, and program modifications and supports for each teacher of the student. This summary is provided to the teacher prior to the time of initial implementation of the IEP as well as annual updates as appropriate.

I. Placement in the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE). (USBE SER III.P)

1. Placement decisions are made by a group of persons, including the parents and other persons knowledgeable about the student, the meaning of the evaluation data, and the placement options. This group may be the IEP Team, including the parent. The group determines the placement on the continuum of placement options where the student will receive special education or special education and related services.
2. North Star Academy ensures that the parents of each student are members of any group that makes decisions on the education placement of their student. If unable to get the parents to participate, after repeated and documented attempts, the team may need to proceed with a placement decision. However, no initial placement and provision of services may be put in place without written parental consent.
3. Placement is determined at least annually, based on the student's present levels of performance, goals, services, and program modifications as detailed in the IEP.
4. Identified students with disabilities shall receive the special education or special education and related services in the Least Restrictive Environment to the maximum extent appropriate to meet the student's needs. This means that the student will not be removed from the general education classroom, with general education peers, unless the IEP Team determines that due to the nature and severity of the disability, the student's educational needs cannot be addressed satisfactorily in the general education environment, even with the use of supplementary aids and services.

5. North Star Academy provides the IDEA required range of placement options, including placement in the general education classroom, with or without itinerant services; placement in a special class; placement in a special school; placement in a residential program, and homebound or hospitalized placement.
  6. North Star Academy provides supplementary services, such as resource or itinerant instruction, in conjunction with placement in the general education classroom, when needed.
- J. Nonacademic Settings, Activities, and Services. (USBE SER III.U-V)
1. North Star Academy ensures that each student with a disability participates with nondisabled students in the extracurricular services and activities to the maximum extent appropriate to the student's needs. This includes meals, recess periods, counseling services, athletics, transportation, health services, recreational activities, special interest groups or clubs sponsored by the school, referrals to agencies that provide assistance to individuals with disabilities and employment of students, and other activities and services of North Star Academy.
  2. North Star Academy ensures that each student with a disability has the supplementary aids and services determined by the student's IEP Team to provide the nonacademic and extracurricular services and activities in such a way that students with disabilities are given an equal opportunity to participate.
- K. Parental Consent for Initial Placement and Provision of Services. (USBE SER III.T)
1. In order for the IEP to be implemented and the special education services the team has decided on to begin, written parental consent must be obtained. If the parent refuses consent for the provision of those services, North Star Academy may not implement the IEP and may not access due process procedures.
  2. North Star Academy does not use a parent's refusal to consent to one service or activity to deny the parent or student any other service, benefit, or activity of North Star Academy, or to fail to provide a student with a FAPE.
  3. If, at any time subsequent to the initial provision of special education and related services, the parent of a student with disabilities revokes consent in writing for the continued provision of special education and related services, North Star Academy:

- a. May not continue to provide special education and related services to the students, but must provide Written Prior Notice to the parent before ceasing the provision of special education and related services;
- b. May not use the due process procedures in order to obtain agreements or a ruling that the services may be provided to the student;
- c. Will not be considered in violation of the requirement to make FAPE available to the student, and
- d. Is not required to convene an IEP Team meeting or develop an IEP for the student.
- e. Consent means that the parent(s) understand that the granting of consent is voluntary on the part of the parent and may be revoked at any time. (§300.9) If a parent revokes consent, the revocation is not retroactive, that is, it does not negate an action that occurred after consent was given and before the consent was revoked.

L. Documentation of Participation.

- 1. All members of the IEP Team will sign the IEP document indicating that they participated in the development of the IEP. A parent's signature on the IEP does not mean that the parent is in full agreement with the content of the IEP and does not abrogate the parental right to access the Procedural Safeguards of the IDEA.
- 2. If North Star Academy, despite at least two documented attempts, is unsuccessful in having parental attendance at the meeting, the rest of the IEP Team shall proceed with the meeting.
- 3. Parents may participate via telephone conference or video conference.
- 4. Parents will be provided with a copy of the completed IEP, and Written Prior Notice of North Star Academy's intent to implement the program and services in the IEP. This Notice is embedded in the IEP form. If North Star Academy refuses to include in its offer of FAPE as detailed on the IEP services or program modifications the parent has requested, a Written Prior Notice of that refusal is provided to the parent.

M. Changes to the IEP.

- 1. Changes to the IEP may be made at the request of any member of the IEP Team in a meeting or by amendment to the existing IEP.

2. Changes may be needed if there is new information about the student's performance.
3. Amendments to the IEP without a team meeting may be made only with the agreement of North Star Academy and the parent.
  - a. Amendments such as a change in the amount of a special education or related service that is no more than 30 minutes per week, a change of location that is no more than 60 minutes per week, or a goal change that is the next logical step forward or backwards and is based on the student's progress may be made without a team meeting.
  - b. If the change involves a move on the continuum of Least Restrictive Environment placement options, or the amount of services to be changed is more than indicated above, or a service is to be added, an IEP Team meeting is held with a Notice of Meeting to all team members.
4. The parent will be provided with a copy of the amended IEP including Written Prior Notice that these additional actions or changes in actions are going to be implemented.

N. Transition from Part C to Part B. (USBE SER VII.A)

North Star Academy does not serve preschool students.

O. Transition from School to Post-School Settings. (USBE SER VII.B)

1. For a student with a disability beginning not later than the first IEP to be in effect when the student turns 16 (such as in an IEP meeting conducted when the student is 15 years old), or younger if determined appropriate by the IEP Team, the Notice of Meeting indicates that a purpose of the meeting is the consideration of the postsecondary goals and transition services for the student, that the North Star Academy will invite the student, and identifies any other agency that will be invited, with the consent of the parents or student age 18 or older, to send a representative.
  - a. If the student does not attend the IEP meeting, North Star Academy takes other steps to ensure that the student's preferences and interests are considered.
2. Transition services. Beginning not later than the first IEP to be in effect when the student turns 16 (such as in an IEP meeting conducted when the student is 15 years old), or younger if determined appropriate by the IEP Team, and updated annually thereafter, the IEP includes:

- a. Appropriate measurable postsecondary goals, including academic and functional goals, based upon age-appropriate transition assessments related to training or education, employment, and, where appropriate, independent living skills;
  - b. The transition services, including courses of study, needed to assist the student in reaching the student's post-secondary goals.
3. Transfer of rights at age of majority.  
North Star Academy does not serve students 17 and older.

P. Graduation. (USBE VII.C)

North Star Academy does not serve students in grades 10-12, leading to graduation.

Q. Least Restrictive Behavioral Interventions.

North Star Academy follows all parts of the USOE Least Restrictive Behavioral Interventions (LRBI) Technical Assistance (TA) Manual (September 2015) as written. These requirements are also addressed on pages 23-24. North Star Academy also implements the following procedures:

1. In an emergency situation NSA staff may need to intervene using a moderate to intensive intervention to ensure the safety of student and staff. If an emergency situation occurs that requires the immediate use of highly intrusive individual interventions to protect the student or others from harm, that staff shall complete and submit to the principal, the emergency contact form, as found in the Least Restrictive Behavioral Interventions (LRBI) Technical Assistance (TA) Manual (September 2015) and notify the parents within 24 hours.
2. Data collection on students showing consistent extreme behavior: If it is determined by teacher observation there is a pattern of behavior North Star Academy will conduct a FBA (Functional Behavior Assessment) by collecting information on the student in different settings including anecdotal and academic information. Upon completion of the FBA and if determined by the FBA, the IEP Team will meet to develop a BIP (Behavior Intervention Plan).

R. Private School Placements by North Star Academy. (USBE SER VI.A)

Before North Star Academy places a student with a disability in, or refers a student to, a private school or facility, or a public or private residential program in order to provide a FAPE to the student, it initiates and conducts a meeting to develop an IEP for the student, with a representative of the private school in attendance. The costs of



such placements, including non-medical care and room and board, are at no cost to the parents.

S. Students with Disabilities Enrolled by their Parents in Private Schools When FAPE is at Issue (Unilateral Placement). (USBE SER VI.C)

If the parents of a student with a disability who had previously received special education or special education and related services from North Star Academy enroll the student in a private school without the consent of or referral by the school, North Star Academy is not required to pay for the cost of that placement if the school made a FAPE available to the student. Disagreements between the parents and North Star Academy regarding the availability of a program appropriate for the student and the question of financial reimbursement are subject to the State complaint and due process complaint procedures in USBE SER IV.G-V. The North Star Academy follows other requirements in USBE SER VI.C as written.

#### **IV. PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS**

North Star Academy, consistent with the requirements of Part B of the IDEA and the USBE Special Education Rules, has established, maintains, and implements Procedural Safeguards for students with disabilities and their parents.

##### **A. Opportunity for Parental Participation in Meetings.**

North Star Academy affords parents the opportunity to participate in all decisions related to the location, identification, evaluation, and provision of FAPE for their student, including decisions related to the Discipline requirements of Part B of the IDEA. This includes arranging meetings at a mutually convenient time and place and making at least two documented attempts to obtain parent participation in meetings.

##### **B. Independent Educational Evaluation (IEE). (USBE SER IV.C)**

1. Independent educational evaluation means an evaluation conducted by a qualified examiner who is not employed by North Star Academy responsible for the education of the student in question.
2. North Star Academy has established and implements the following policies and procedures related to independent educational evaluation that meets the requirements of Part B of the IDEA and the USBE SER.
  - a. The parents of a student with a disability have the right to obtain an independent educational evaluation of the student at public expense if they disagree with an evaluation obtained by North Star Academy.
  - b. North Star Academy provides to parents, upon request for an independent educational evaluation, information about where an independent educational evaluation may be obtained, and North Star Academy's criteria applicable for independent educational evaluations. North Star Academy has available a list of persons and/or agencies where an IEE may be obtained by the parent. In addition, North Star Academy considers any other evaluator or agency proposed by the parent to conduct the IEE if the examiner and the evaluation meet North Star Academy's criteria. A qualified examiner is one who meets the USOE criteria for qualified personnel as a special education teacher, school psychologist, psychologist with expertise in administration and analysis of assessments, or other equivalent qualifications as determined by North Star Academy. Criteria for the evaluation are that the evaluation procedures meet all of the same standards as those listed in Section II.D-H of this Policy and Procedures Manual. North Star Academy either pays for the full cost of the evaluation or ensures that the evaluation is otherwise provided at no cost to the parent.

- c. North Star Academy ensures that when a parent requests an IEE, either North Star Academy files a due process complaint to request a hearing to show that its evaluation is appropriate, or that the independent educational evaluation is provided at public expense, unless the evaluation obtained by the parent does not meet North Star Academy criteria as described above. If a due process complaint decision finds North Star Academy evaluation was appropriate, an IEE obtained by the parent is considered by the team, but is not provided at public expense.
  - d. Additional protections for the parent of a student with a disability and for North Star Academy are followed as written in USBE SER IV.C.3(c-h).
3. An independent educational evaluation conducted at North Star Academy's expense becomes the property of North Star Academy, in its entirety.

C. Written Prior Notice.

North Star Academy provides Written Prior Notice to parents a reasonable time before it proposes to initiate or change, or refuses to initiate or change, the identification, evaluation, or provision of a free appropriate public education to the student. The notice includes: a description of the action proposed or refused, an explanation of reasons for the proposal or refusal, a description of evaluations or other information the proposal or refusal is based on, a statement that the parents and eligible student have protection under the Procedural Safeguards and how to obtain a copy of the Safeguards, sources of assistance to understand Part B of the IDEA, a description of other options the IEP Team considered and why the other options were rejected, and a description of other relevant factors to the proposal or refusal. The Written Prior Notice is provided in understandable language and in the parents' native language or other mode of communication.

D. Procedural Safeguards Notice.

A copy of the Procedural Safeguards is offered to the parent once a year at the annual IEP review, also it is given to the parent upon initial referral or parental request for evaluation, upon receipt of the first State complaint or due process complaint in that school year, and upon request by the parent at any time. North Star Academy uses the USOE Procedural Safeguards Notice that is posted on the USOE website, [www.schools.utah.gov](http://www.schools.utah.gov). The special education teacher/case manager provides a brief explanation of the main provisions of the Procedural Safeguards to the parents at consent for evaluation, eligibility determination, and annual IEP meetings.

This notice contains an explanation of the procedural safeguards related to independent educational evaluations, written prior notice, parental consent, access to

educational records, opportunity to present and resolve complaints through State complaint or due process complaint procedures, opportunity for North Star Academy to resolve the complaint, availability of mediation, student's placement during pendency of hearings, procedures for students placed in an interim alternative educational setting, requirements for unilateral placement of student in private schools at public expense, hearings on due process complaints, civil actions, attorney's fees. This notice is in language understandable to the parents.

E. Parental Consent.

Informed written parental consent is obtained for evaluation and reevaluation, initial placement/provision of special education, and for release of records to certain parties. Efforts to obtain consent are documented in writing. No student receives special education or special education and related services without the signed initial consent for placement in the student file. Other relevant parental consent requirements are addressed in Sections II and III of this Policies and Procedures Manual.

F. Dispute Resolution.

North Star Academy follows the Dispute Resolution requirements of the USBE SER described in IV.G-U as written. These include the procedures for State Complaints, Mediation, Due Process Complaints, Resolution Process, Due Process Hearings, Civil Actions, Attorney's Fees, and Student's Status during Proceedings.

G. Surrogate Parents.

North Star Academy assigns a surrogate parent for a student when the parent cannot be identified or cannot be located, the parent's rights to make educational decisions has been taken away by a court, the student is a ward of the state, or the student is an unaccompanied homeless youth. The surrogate parent meets the requirements of USBE SER IV.V.5-8. North Star Academy may contact the Parent Center for assistance in obtaining names of trained surrogates, and maintains a list of surrogate parents who are available when needed.

H. Transfer of Rights.

North Star Academy does not serve students ages 17 and older, transfer of rights is not applicable.

I. Confidentiality of Information. (USBE SER IV.X)

North Star Academy takes appropriate steps to ensure the protection of the confidentiality of any personally identifiable data, information, and records it collects or maintains related to Part B of the IDEA.

1. Definitions. As used in these safeguards:
  - a. *Destruction* means physical destruction or removal of personal identifiers from information so that the information is no longer personally identifiable.
  - b. *Education records* means the type of records covered under the definition of “education records” in 34 CFR 99, implementing regulations for the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, 20 USC 1232g (FERPA).
  - c. *Participating agency* means any agency or institution that collects, maintains, or uses personally identifiable information, or from which information is obtained, under Part B of the IDEA.
  
2. Access rights.
  - a. North Star Academy permits parents to inspect and review any education records relating to their student that are collected, maintained, or used by North Star Academy. North Star Academy complies with a request without unnecessary delay and before any meeting regarding an IEP, or any hearing, or resolution session, and in no case more than 45 calendar days after the request has been made.
  - b. The right to inspect and review education records includes the right to:
    - (1) A response from North Star Academy to reasonable requests for explanations and interpretations of the records;
    - (2) Request that North Star Academy provide copies of the records containing the information if failure to provide those copies would effectively prevent the parent from exercising the right to inspect and review the records; and
    - (3) Have a representative of the parent inspect and review the records.
  - c. North Star Academy may presume that the parent has authority to inspect and review records relating to his or her student unless the school has been advised that the parent does not have the authority under applicable State law governing such matters as guardianship, separation, and divorce.

3. Record of access.

North Star Academy keeps a record of parties obtaining access to education records collected, maintained, or used under Part B of the IDEA (except access by parents and authorized employees of North Star Academy) in each student's special education file, including the name of the party, the date access was given, and the purpose for which the party is authorized to use the records. If any education record includes information on more than one student, North Star Academy ensures that the parents of a student has the right to inspect and review only the information relating to their student or to be informed of that specific information.

4. List of types and locations of information.

On request, North Star Academy provides parents with a list of the types and locations of education records collected, maintained, or used by North Star Academy.

5. Fees.

North Star Academy may charge a fee for copies of records that are made for parents under Part B of the IDEA if the fee does not effectively prevent the parents from exercising their right to inspect and review those records; however, it may not charge a fee to search for or to retrieve information under Part B of the IDEA.

6. Amendment of records at parent's request.

- a. A parent who believes that information in the education records collected, maintained, or used under Part B of the IDEA is inaccurate or misleading or violates the privacy or other rights of the student may request North Star Academy that maintains the information to amend the information. North Star Academy must decide whether to amend the information within a reasonable period of time of receipt of the request. If North Star Academy decides to refuse to amend the information, it must inform the parent of the refusal and advise the parent of the right to a hearing on the matter.
- b. North Star Academy, on request, provides an opportunity for a hearing to challenge information in education records to ensure that it is not inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the privacy or other rights of the student. If, as a result of the hearing, North Star Academy decides that the information is inaccurate, misleading or otherwise in violation of the privacy or other rights of the student, it must amend the information accordingly and so inform the parent in writing.

If, as a result of the hearing, North Star Academy decides that the information is not inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the privacy or other rights of the student, it must inform the parent of the right to place in the records it maintains on the student a statement commenting on the information or setting forth any reasons for disagreeing with the decision of North Star Academy. Any explanation placed in the records of the student under this section must be maintained by North Star Academy as part of the records of the student as long as the record or contested portion is maintained; and if the records of the student or the contested portion is disclosed by North Star Academy to any party, the explanation must also be disclosed to the party. North Star Academy follows the hearing procedures described in USBE SER IV.12 as written.

7. Release and disclosure of records.

Parental consent is not required for disclosure of records to officials of agencies collecting or using information under the requirements of Part B of the IDEA, to other school officials, including teachers within the school who have been determined by North Star Academy to have legitimate educational interests, to officials of another school or school site in which the student seeks or intends to enroll, or for disclosures addressed in referral to and action by law enforcement and judicial authorities, for which parental consent is not required by 34 CFR 99.

(All Utah Local Education Agencies (LEAs) include in the annual Procedural Safeguards notice that it is their policy to forward educational records of a student with disabilities without parental consent or notice to officials of another school or school district in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.)

Written parental consent is obtained prior to releasing any records to any other person or agency not listed above.

8. Safeguards.

- a. North Star Academy protects the confidentiality of personally identifiable information at collection, storage, disclosure, and destruction stages.
- b. The principal/director of North Star Academy assumes responsibility for ensuring the confidentiality of any personally identifiable information.

- c. Staff members at North Star Academy who collect or use personally identifiable information receive training or instruction regarding the State's policies and procedures in USBE SER IV.X and 34 CFR 99 on an annual basis.
- d. North Star Academy maintains, for public inspection, a current listing of the names and positions of those employees within the school who may have access to personally identifiable information on students with disabilities. This list is posted on the cabinet in which students' special education files are maintained and updated annually.

9. Destruction of information.

The North Star Academy informs parents or the student age 18 or older when personally identifiable information collected, maintained, or used under Part B of the IDEA is no longer needed to provide educational services to the student. Information no longer needed must be destroyed at the request of the parents or student age 18 or older. However, a permanent record of a student's name, address, and phone number, his or her grades, attendance record, classes attended, grade level completed, and year completed may be maintained without time limitation. Each student's records may be considered "no longer needed to provide educational services" and may be destroyed three (3) years after the student graduates or three (3) years after the student turns 22.

10. Students' rights.

The rights of privacy afforded to parents are transferred to the student who reaches the age of 18, providing the student has not been declared incompetent by a court order, including the rights with regard to education records.



**V. DISCIPLINE.**

North Star Academy follows the Discipline requirements and procedures described in USBE SER V.A-K as written.

## **VI. STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES IN OTHER SETTINGS.**

### **A. Private School Placements by LEAs. (§300.325)**

#### **1. Developing IEPs.**

- a. Before an LEA places a student with a disability in, or refers a student to, a private school or facility, the LEA must initiate and conduct a meeting to develop an IEP for the student in accordance with Part B of the IDEA and these Rules.
- b. The LEA must ensure that a representative of the private school or facility attends the meeting. If the representative cannot attend, the LEA must use other methods to ensure participation by the private school or facility, including individual or conference telephone calls.

#### **2. Reviewing and revising IEPs.**

- a. After a student with a disability is placed in a private school or facility, any meetings to review and revise the student's IEP may be initiated and conducted by the private school or facility at the discretion of the LEA.
- b. If the private school or facility initiates and conducts these meetings, the LEA must ensure that the parents and an LEA representative:
  - (1) Are involved in any decisions about the student's IEP; and
  - (2) Agree to any proposed changes in the IEP before those changes are implemented.

#### **3. Even if a private school or facility implements a student's IEP, responsibility for compliance with this part remains with the LEA and the USOE.**

#### **4. Residential placement. (§300.104)**

If placement in a public or private residential program is necessary to provide special education and related services to a student with a disability, the program, including non-medical care and room and board, must be at no cost to the parents of the student.

### **B. Students with Disabilities Enrolled by their Parents in Private Schools when FAPE is NOT an Issue. (§300.130)**

This section does not apply to charter schools.

C. Students with Disabilities Enrolled by their Parents in Private Schools when FAPE is an Issue. (§300.148)

1. North Star Academy is not required to pay for the cost of education, including special education and related services, of a student with a disability at a private school or facility if North Star Academy made a FAPE available to the student and the parents elected to place the student in a private school or facility. However, North Star Academy must include that student in the population whose needs are addressed consistent with Rule VI.B.
2. Disagreements between the parents and North Star Academy regarding the availability of a program appropriate for the student, and the question of financial reimbursement, are subject to the State complaint and due process procedures in Rule IV.G-V.
3. If the parents of a student with a disability, who previously received special education and related services under the authority of North Star Academy, enroll the student in a private preschool, elementary school, or secondary school without the consent of or referral by North Star Academy, a court or a hearing officer may require North Star Academy to reimburse the parents for the cost of that enrollment if the court or hearing officer finds that North Star Academy had not made a FAPE available to the student in a timely manner prior to that enrollment and that the private placement is appropriate. A parental placement may be found to be appropriate by a hearing officer or a court even if it does not meet the State standards that apply to education provided by the USOE and North Star Academy's.
4. The cost of reimbursement may be reduced or denied if:
  - a. At the most recent IEP Team meeting that the parents attended prior to removal of the student from the public school, the parents did not inform the IEP Team that they were rejecting the placement proposed by North Star Academy to provide a FAPE to their student, including stating their concerns and their intent to enroll their student in a private school at public expense; or
  - b. At least ten (10) business days (including any holidays that occur on a business day) prior to the removal of the student from the public school, the parents did not give written notice to North Star Academy of the information described in VI.C.4.a;

- c. Prior to the parents' removal of the student from the public school, North Star Academy informed the parents, through the written prior notice requirements of its intent to evaluate the student (including a statement of the purpose of the evaluation that was appropriate and reasonable), but the parents did not make the student available for the evaluation; or
  - d. Upon a judicial finding of unreasonableness with respect to actions taken by the parents.
5. Notwithstanding the requirements for parents to provide notice to North Star Academy prior to removal of the student, the cost of reimbursement:
- a. Must not be reduced or denied for failure to provide the notice if:
    - (1) The school prevented the parents from providing the notice;
    - (2) The parents had not received written prior notice of the notice requirement in VI.C.4.a-b; or
    - (3) Compliance with the notice requirements in VI.C.4.a-b would likely result in physical harm to the student; and
  - b. May, in the discretion of the court or a hearing officer, not be reduced or denied for failure to provide this notice if:
    - i. The parents are not literate or cannot write in English; or
    - ii. Compliance with VI.C.4.a-b would likely result in serious emotional harm to the student.

## **VII. TRANSITIONS.**

North Star Academy follows the relevant transition requirements and procedures described in USBE SER VII as written.

## **VIII. RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE UTAH STATE OFFICE OF EDUCATION.**

North Star Academy provides data as required for State and Federal reports and other State functions.

## **IX. LEA ELIGIBILITY and RESPONSIBILITIES**

- A. Participation in assessments and reporting of assessment results.

All students enrolled in North Star Academy, including students with disabilities, participate in the statewide testing program and the school-wide testing program. Participation requirements in the USOE Assessment Participation and Accommodation Policy are followed. The IEP Team determines how a student with disabilities will participate, and accommodations needed, if any. Results of statewide assessments are posted on the USOE website annually.

- B. Public participation in policies and procedures development.

This Policy and Procedures Manual, as well as any future changes to the contents, are presented to North Star Academy Board in a public meeting for review and input. The agenda for North Star Academy board meetings is posted at least 24 hours prior to each board meeting as required by state law.

- C. Public posting of USOE monitoring results.

Results of monitoring from the Utah Program Improvement Planning System are posted on the USOE website annually.

- D. Methods of ensuring services.

North Star Academy ensures that each eligible student with a disability enrolled in the school receives the services included in the IEP through a systematic process of review of IEPs and monitoring of service delivery by North Star Academy personnel and contracted service providers.

- E. Supervision.

All personnel of North Star Academy are supervised by appropriately qualified staff as determined by the local Board.

- F. Use of Part B funds.

North Star Academy follows the requirements of USBE SER IX.B in ensuring the appropriate use of funds under Part B of the IDEA. North Star Academy participates in the single audit process required by State law that includes an audit of Part B funds.

G. Personnel standards.

All special education and related services personnel of North Star Academy meet the educator licensing requirements of the USOE for the positions in which they work, as described in the USBE SER IX.H and the Highly Qualified requirements of the USOE State Plan under No Student Left Behind and Educator Licensing – Highly Qualified Assignment (Administrative Rule R-277-510-1 through 11). All personnel necessary to carry out Part B of the IDEA are appropriately and adequately prepared, subject to the requirements related to personnel qualifications and Section 2122 of the ESEA. North Star Academy provides a program of professional development for all special education personnel, based on the identified skill and knowledge needs of teachers, assistants, related service providers, and others, and including targeted training for persons working with students with specific and individual needs for academic and social behavior instruction.

H. Performance goals and indicators in the State Performance Plan.

North Star Academy participates in additional procedures and collects and provides additional information which the USOE may require in order to meet Federal reporting requirements, including suspension and expulsion rates, LRE environments, disproportionality data, and others. (USBE SER IX.A.2)

I. Coordinated Early Intervening Services (CEIS).

On a yearly basis, North Star Academy may choose to use not more than 15 percent of the amount received under Part B of the IDEA for any fiscal year, in combination with other amounts to develop and implement coordinated early intervening services (CEIS) for students who are not currently identified as needing special education or special education and related services, but who need additional academic and behavioral support to succeed in a general education environment. The use of such funds will be determined based on student data and will be indicated on North Star Academy's Utah Consolidated Application Plan (UCA). When North Star Academy uses Part B funds for CEIS, a plan of the program will be provided to the USOE as well as all required data will be submitted.

J. Caseload Guidelines.

North Star Academy follows the USOE Caseload Guidelines in overseeing the caseload of each special educator, including related service providers, to ensure that a FAPE is available to all eligible students with disabilities.

K. Enforcement.

The confidentiality requirements of Part B of the IDEA are reviewed and approved as part of the LEA eligibility process.



- L. Routine checking of hearing aids and external components of surgically implanted medical devices.

North Star Academy must ensure that hearing aids worn in school by students with hearing impairments, including deafness are functioning properly. North Star Academy must ensure that external components of surgically implanted medical devices are functioning properly.